

- 1) Fr. Norbert del Prado in his three-volume work, *De Gratia et Libero Arbitrio*, laid great stress on St. Thomas's idea of *gratia operans*. Fr. Lange in his *De Gratia* objected that more probably St. Thomas attached little importance to the idea: *gratia operans* was an old term on which something had to be said; it was treated three times (2 d 26 q 1 a 5; *De Ver* q 27 a 5 ad 1m; *1a 2ae* q 111 a 2) yet never twice in the same fashion. We believe that these successive variations are of the greatest interest in the history of speculation on grace.
- 2) *Etsi non datur (gratia) secundum merita bonorum operum, quia per ipsam bene operamur; tamen secundum merita bonae voluntatis datur, quia bona voluntas, inquit, praecedat orantis, quam praecessit credentis, ut secundum haec merita gratia sequatur exaudientis Dei.* *De Grat et Lib Arb*, §27, ML 44, 897. The Semi-pelagians extended the above list by advancing that sometimes the *initium fidei* was due to grace and sometimes to free choice.
- 3) *De Grat et Lib Arb*, §§27 - 33, col 897 - 901.
- 4) Contrast Clement V (DB 483) with Innocent III (DB 410).
- 5) Dr. Landgraf affirms that the term, *gratia actualis*, does not occur in the whole of early scholasticism. *Die Erkenntnis der helfenden Gnade in der Frühscholastik*, *Zschr kath Theol*, 55 (1931) 179.
- 6) *De Grat et Lib Arb*, §7, col 886.
- 7) *ibid* §12, col 889.
- 8) *ibid* §§12 13 14 24, col 889, 890, 895.
- 9) *ibid* §26, col 896 897.
- 10) *ibid* §23, col 895.
- 11) *ibid* §19, col 892.
- 12) *ibid* §§10 13, col 888 890.
- 13) *ibid* §18, col 892.
- 14) *ibid* §§34 - 40, col 902 - 905.
- 15) *ibid* §§29 - 31, col 898 899. *Ezech* 11, 19 20; 18, 31 32; 36, 22 - 27.
- 16) *Epist* 214, §1, ML 44, 875.
- 17) *ibid* §7, col 878; *De Grat et Lib Arb*, §§1 46, col 881 912.
- 18) E g, *ibid* §§ 29 - 31, col 898 899.
- 19) .. sic disputasse ut non magis ego quam ipsa divina Scriptura vobiscum locuta sit.. *ibid* §41, col 905 906.
- 20) Revelavit autem nobis per Scripturas suas sanctas esse in homine liberum voluntatis arbitrium. *ibid* §2, col 882; vide sqq.
- 21) *ibid* §§6 - 40, col 886 - 905.
- 22) *ibid* §§44 45, col 909 - 911.